



BEA 03-15

WWW.BEA.GOV

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 9:00 A.M. EDT, TUESDAY, MAY 6, 2003

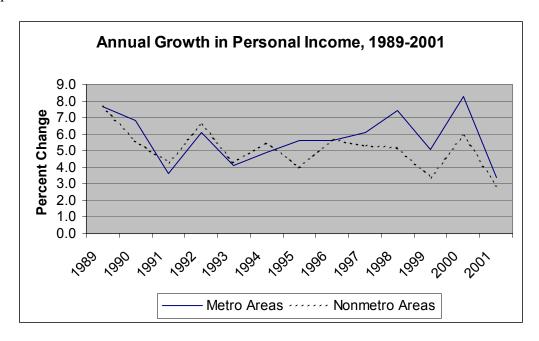
Jeffrey Newman (202) 606–9265 (Analysis) Kathy Albetski

(202) 606–5360 (Estimates)

E-mail inquiries: RegRelease@bea.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA PERSONAL INCOME AND PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME: 2001

The gap in personal income growth rates for urban and rural areas in 2001 narrowed to its smallest amount since 1996, the last year that rural areas grew faster than urban areas, according to estimates released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Personal income increased 3.4 percent for metropolitan areas and 2.9 percent for nonmetropolitan areas for a gap of 0.5 percent.



Although personal income growth decelerated significantly in urban and rural areas in both 1991 and 2001, urban areas grew faster in 2001 while rural areas grew faster in 1991. In 2001, rural areas experienced slowdowns in growth in net earnings (earnings by place of residence) and in dividends, interest and rent from 2000 that were similar to those in urban areas, whereas in 1991, rural areas had an increase in the growth rate of dividends, interest, and rent from 1990.

¹ Personal income estimates are available only in current dollars.

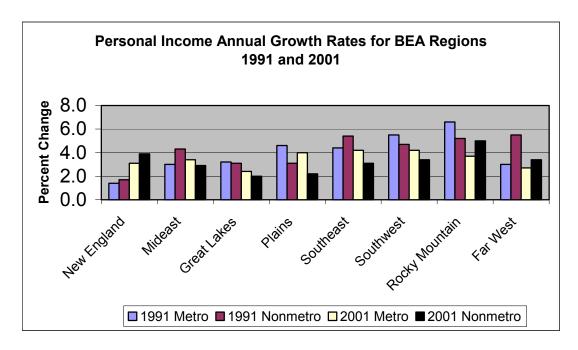
In both 1991 and 2001, a decline in traditional durable goods manufacturing contributed to the economic slowdown. A decline in construction also contributed to the slowdown in 1991, while a decline in high–tech industries contributed to the slowdown in growth in 2001.

Growth Rates of Personal Income Components: 1990-1991 and 2000-2001 United States: Metro and Nonmetro Areas

				D	ividends,	Interest			
	Personal	Income	Net Ea	arnings	and F	Rent	Transfer Pa	yments	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	
United States	8.0	3.3	7.8	2.4	10.6	2.4	5.1	9.4	
Metro Areas	8.3	3.4	8.2	2.6	10.7	2.4	5.1	9.4	
Nonmetro Areas	5.9	2.9	4.9	1.1	9.7	2.6	5.3	9.2	
				D	ividends,	Interest			
	Personal	Income	Net Ea	arnings	and F	Rent	Transfer Payments		
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	
United States	6.6	3.7	6.2	2.6	5.9	2.0	10.1	12.6	
Metro Areas	6.8	3.6	6.3	2.6	6.6	1.7	10.2	12.7	
Nonmetro Areas	5.6	4.3	5.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	9.5	12.3	

Comparison of rural and urban areas by BEA Region, 2001 and 1991

The slow growth years of 2001 and 1991 had some differing effects on the rural and urban areas of BEA regions. The slowdown of 2001 most adversely affected the rural and urban areas of the Great Lakes Region, the rural areas of the Plains Region, and the urban areas of the Far West Region, while the entire New England Region was most affected by the 1991 slowdown.



In 2001, slow growth in net earnings-primarily due to a decline in durable goods manufacturing-most affected the Great Lakes Region. In 1991, net earnings-primarily in construction and durable goods manufacturing-and dividends, interest, and rent declined in New England.

The range of personal income growth was more narrow across the BEA regions in 2001 than it was in 1991. In 2001, growth in personal income ranged from 5.0 percent in the rural areas of the Rocky Mountain Region to 2.0 percent in the rural areas of the Great Lakes Region. In 1991, personal income growth ranged from 6.6 percent in the urban areas of the Rocky Mountain Region to 1.4 percent in the urban areas of the New England Region.

Personal Income Growth by Metropolitan Area, 2001

Four of the six metropolitan areas in the greater San Francisco area (San Jose, Santa Cruz-Watsonville, San Francisco, and Santa Rosa)² had personal income declines in 2001, after being among the fastest growing metro areas in the Nation in 2000. The 2001 declines in the greater San Francisco area are due primarily to a decline in information technology (IT) industries³. San Jose, CA, which had the fastest growth in personal income in 1999 and 2000, had the largest decline in 2001 at –6.9 percent.

Personal Income Growth Rates for San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA (CMSA)

	Percent of	change	Rank	ing
	2000	2001	2000	2001
United States	8.0	3.3		
San Jana CA	22.9	-6.9	1	318
San Jose, CA			1	
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	15.8	-2.7	3	316
San Francisco, CA	18.4	-1.7	2	314
Santa Rosa, CA	13.4	-0.2	6	308
Oakland, CA	14.0	1.7	5	266
Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA	10.5	2.3	20	234

Other metropolitan areas with large percentages of IT industries like Austin–San Marcos, TX, Boulder–Longmont, CO, and Seattle–Bellevue–Everett, WA also had declines in those industries in 2001. However, the effect on personal income was not as great because those areas had more industrial diversification than in San Jose, which had the highest percentage of IT earnings in the Nation. For example, Austin, Boulder, and Seattle all have large research universities located within their metropolitan areas.

Per Capita Personal Income, 2001

Despite having declines in personal capita personal income (PCPI) in 2001, San Francisco and San Jose continue to have the highest PCPI levels in the Nation among

² Designated by the Office of Management and Budget as the San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA consolidated metropolitan statistical area.

³ "Information Technology" industries include the following NAICS categories: Computer and Electronic Manufacturing; Internet Publishing; Telecommunications; Internet Service Providers, Search Portals, and Data Processing; and Professional and Technical Services.

metropolitan areas. San Francisco's PCPI of \$57,714 was 190 percent of the Nation's PCPI of \$30,413, while San Jose's PCPI of \$51,579 was 170 percent of the Nation's average. Six of the 10 areas with the highest PCPI levels are from the New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island consolidated metropolitan statistical area.

The 10 Metropolitan Areas with the Highest Per Capita Incomes in 2001

	Dollars	;	Percent of	f U.S.
	2000	2001	2000	2001
United States	29,760	30,413	100	100
San Francisco, CA	58,702	57,714	197	190
San Jose, CA	55,677	51,579	187	170
New Haven-Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury-Waterbury, CT	47,286	48,453	159	159
Bergen-Passaic, NJ	42,799	43,856	144	144
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, FL	41,945	43,626	141	143
Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ	43,051	43,292	145	142
Newark, NJ	41,291	42,550	139	140
Trenton, NJ	40,911	42,317	137	139
Washington, DC-MD-VA-WV	40,536	41,754	136	137
Nassau-Suffolk, NY	40,978	41,559	138	137

Three Texas border areas (McAllen–Edinburg–Mission, Brownsville–Harlingen–San Benito, and Laredo) had the lowest PCPI levels in 2001. However, due to above average personal income growth, the relative values of PCPI in 2001 for these border areas held steady despite having increases in population that were 2 to 3 times higher than the 1.1 percent increase of the Nation.

The 10 Metropolitan Areas with the Lowest Per Capita Incomes in 2001

	Do	ollars	Percent	of U.S.
	2000	2001	2000	2001
United States	29,760	30,413	100	100
Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA	19,539	20,166	66	66
Provo-Orem, UT	19,046	19,271	64	63
El Paso, TX	18,398	19,186	62	63
Auburn-Opelika, AL	18,714	18,923	63	62
Merced, CA	18,268	18,461	61	61
Las Cruces, NM	17,090	17,984	57	59
Yuma, AZ	15,819	16,839	53	55
Laredo, TX	15,011	15,508	50	51
Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX	14,954	15,334	50	50
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	13,238	13,788	44	45

Note on 2001 NAICS

Beginning with 2001, earnings by industry estimates for local areas are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Estimates of earnings by industry for 1969-2000 are based on the Standard Industrial Classification System.

Note about data on BEA Web site

The complete set of income and employment estimates for 1969-2001 for counties, metropolitan areas, and BEA Economic Areas is now available interactively on BEA's Web site. Detailed annual estimates of earnings and employment by industry, transfer payments (i.e. social security payments), and farm gross income and expenses by major category for each of the geographic regions are available. These estimates are the only detailed, broadly inclusive, annual measure of economic activity available for local areas. Go to www.bea.gov/bea/regional/reis/ to access these estimates.

A narrative summary, BEA Regional Facts (BEARFACTS), of personal income, per capita personal income, and components of income for each metropolitan area and for counties for any ten-year period (i.e. 1991-2001) is available interactively on BEA's Web site. Go to www.bea.gov/bea/regional/bearfacts/index.htm to access these summaries.

Data on personal income and per capita personal income for BEA regions, states, and metropolitan areas, as well as data for counties, will be presented in the May issue of the *Survey of Current Business*, the monthly journal of the Bureau of Economic Analysis. See the end of this release for information on obtaining issues of the *Survey of Current Business* in printed form and on BEA's Web site. For further information, call (202) 606-5360.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. **Net earnings** is earnings by place of work (the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income) less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Per capita personal income is the annual total personal income of residents divided by resident population as of July 1.

The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes. OMB's general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus together with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus. OMB recognizes two sets of metropolitan areas in the New England region. The first set is defined in terms of cities and towns; the second set, which is used for the estimates presented here, consists of the 12 New England county metropolitan statistical areas (NECMA's). Outside of the New England region, the metropolitan areas consist of 58 primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) and 248 metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's). The PMSA's and one NECMA are grouped into 17 consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). The 318 metropolitan areas discussed in the text of this release consist of the MSA's, PMSA's, and NECMA's. The estimates for all of the areas, including the 17 CMSA's, are shown in Table 1.

* * *

BEA's major national, regional, international, and industry estimates; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site:

<www.bea.gov>

Summary BEA estimates are available on recorded messages as follows: Gross domestic product, (202) 606–5306; personal income and outlays, 606–5303; and U.S. international transactions, 606–5362.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 1999–2001

		Personal			1		onal incor		пат пісотте ву метгоропіат	Personal income Per capita personal income 1								
Area name	M	illions of dolla	ars	Percent change 2	Dollars in			Rank in	Area name	Mil	lions of dol	lars	Percent change 2	Dollars			Rank in	
	1999	2000	2001	2000- 2001	1999	2000	2001	U.S. 2001		1999	2000	2001	2000- 2001	1999	2000	2001	U.S. 2001	
United States ³ Metropolitan portion Nonmetropolitan portion	7,779,521 6,633,219 1,146,302	8,398,871 7,185,218 1,213,653	8,677,490 7,428,050 1,249,440	3.3 3.4 2.9	27,880 29,616 20,818	29,760 31,680 21,901	30,413 32,336 22,472		Corvallis, OR	2,191 2,014 113,010	2,317 2,114 125,424	2,403 2,201 126,926	3.7 4.1 1.2	27,995 19,656 32,774	29,650 20,756 35,383	30,709 21,694 34,697	78 302 33	
Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	298,061	321,557	331,277	3.0	32,771	35,028	35,751		Danville, VA Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	2,194 9,264	2,319 9,791	2,335 9,988	0.7 2.0	19,894 25,753	21,074 27,283	21,280 27,879	304 138	
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN. Cleveland-Akron, OH. Dallas-Fort Worth, TX Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO. Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI. Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	57,342 86,292 159,254 85,768 169,736 143,594	60,627 90,686 175,700 96,583 180,724 157,975	62,758 92,446 180,072 100,284 182,894 167,954	3.5 1.9 2.5 3.8 1.2 6.3	29,124 29,293 31,106 33,878 31,182 31,218	30,559 30,773 33,412 37,158 33,067 33,632	31,419 31,368 33,247 37,607 33,314 34,916		Dayton-Springfield, OH	26,119 10,763 3,403 3,058 71,496 13,766	27,251 11,533 3,540 3,194 80,516 14,545	27,811 12,040 3,695 3,222 83,704 15,318	2.1 4.4 4.4 0.9 4.0 5.3	27,402 22,114 23,432 26,563 34,515 30,550	28,677 23,273 24,236 27,901 37,924 31,777	29,340 23,827 25,233 28,417 38,513 32,991	103 264 215 123 17 47	
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	450,650 100,297 51,745	484,858 107,399 54,859	508,187 112,446 56,513	4.8 4.7 3.0	27,842 26,289 30,716	29,488 27,576 32,436	30,360 28,325 33,308		Detroit, MI* Dothan, AL Dover, DE	140,791 3,072 2,877	149,689 3,228 3,047	151,753 3,330 3,084	1.4 3.1 1.2	31,716 22,360 22,906	33,665 23,386 23,974	34,035 24,030 23,940	37 254 260	
New York-No. New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-	774,091	846,883	872,675	3.0	36,943	40,046	40,949		Dubuque, IA	2,176	2,305	2,394	3.9	24,465	25,825	26,889	163	
NJ-DË-MD. Portland-Salem, OR-WA Sacramento- Yolo, CA. San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	194,331 64,163 49,898 283,381 121,336 264,060	209,100 69,645 54,257 333,236 129,721 287,952	216,243 71,520 57,143 326,824 132,586 302,650	3.4 2.7 5.3 -1.9 2.2 5.1	31,526 28,638 28,235 40,605 34,428 35,119	33,750 30,619 29,996 47,180 36,386 37,684	34,750 30,822 30,571 45,778 36,669 38,915		Duluth-Superior, MN-WI Dutchess County, NY* Eau Claire, WI El Paso, TX Elkhart-Goshen, IN Elmira, NY	5,984 8,029 3,600 11,874 4,614 2,150	6,389 8,702 3,837 12,546 4,852 2,298	6,571 9,196 3,872 13,230 4,833 2,325	2.8 5.7 0.9 5.4 -0.4 1.2	24,615 28,925 24,426 17,581 25,544 23,549	26,202 30,987 25,817 18,398 26,436 25,246	26,873 32,349 25,899 19,186 26,050 25,638	166 53 188 311 182 202	
Metropolitan Statistical Areas ⁴ Abilene, TX. Akron, OH'. Albany, GA. Albany, Schenectady-Troy, NY. Albuquerque, NM. Alexandria, LA. Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA. Altona, PA. Amarillo, TX. Anchorage, AK. Ann Arbor, MI'. Anniston, AL. Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. Asheville, NC. Athens, GA. Atlantic-Cape May, NJ'. Auburn-Opelika, AL. Augusta-Aiken, GA-SC. Austin-San Marcos, TX. Bakersfled, CA. Baltimore, MD'. Bangor, ME (NECMA). Barnstable-Varmouth, MA (NECMA). Baton Rouge, LA. Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX. Bellingham, WA.	3,001 19,258 2,646 24,982 17,295 2,885 17,521 2,999 5,052 8,674 18,277 2,376 9,604 5,760 3,405 126,446 10,367 2,023 10,819 36,852 12,815 76,303 3,229 7,348 8,752 3,699	3,184 20,362 2,776 26,732 18,436 3,070 18,796 3,146 5,344 9,200 20,022 2,392 10,290 6,114 3,613 139,019 40,712 11,439 14,712 13,637 3,461 7,881 15,246 9,115 3,957	3,051 20,905 2,852 27,996 19,531 3,297 19,520 3,173 5,367 9,755 20,125 2,452 10,746 6,256 3,755 144,477 11,273 2,210 11,876 41,673 14,23 3,651 8,159 15,886 9,307 4,192	-4.2 2.7 2.7 4.6 5.9 7.4 3.8 0.8 0.5 4.4 2.3 3.9 3.9 3.2 2.3 3.4 4.6 5.5 3.5 3.9 2.3 3.9 4.6 6.0 5.5 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0	23,757 27,784 21,951 28,583 24,489 22,877 27,579 23,110 23,407 33,447 32,072 20,675 27,030 25,747 22,527 31,534 29,404 17,918 22,805 30,560 19,553 30,824 22,287 33,557 24,221 22,27 24,221 22,27 24,221 22,27	25,179 29,258 22,975 30,503 25,794 24,282 29,421 24,382 24,468 35,307 34,403 21,486 26,970 23,452 33,507 31,328 18,714 32,185 24,033 32,185 23,689 35,307 23,893 32,185 23,689 23,689 23,689 23,689 23,689 23,689 23,687	24,304 29,953 23,275 31,789 27,030 26,053 30,317 24,682 24,365 36,949 33,965 22,035 29,579 27,378 24,085 33,769 31,511 18,923 24,721 31,511 21,021 34,039 25,097 36,135 26,032 24,266	246 91 277 62 159 181 86 234 243 38 295 97 148 252 4 41 66 312 233 86 36 36 36 32 21 28 38 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32	Eugene-Springfield, OR Evansville-Henderson, IN-KY Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN. Fayetteville, NC Fayetteville, Springdale-Rogers, AR Flagstaff, AZ-UT Flint, MI Florence, AL Florence, SC Fort Collins-Loveland, CO. Fort Lauderdale, FL Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL Fort Pierce-Port St. Lucie, FL Fort Smith, AR-OK Fort Walton Beach, FL Fort Wayne, IN Fort Worth-Arlington, TX* Fresno, CA Gadsden, AL Gainesville, FL Galveston-Texas City, TX* Gary, IN* Glens Falls, NY Goldsboro, NC. Grand Forks, ND-MN Grand Junction, CO Grand Forks, ND-MN	1,321 6,618 7,849 7,817 4,533 7,151 6,813 2,558 10,667 2,954 2,903 6,657 45,084 11,477 9,064 4,304 4,344 4,344 4,344 4,244 18,282 2,121 5,121 16,411 16,411 16,411 16,411 16,411 16,411 2,249 2,269 2,269	1,378 6,975 8,292 8,288 4,811 7,587 7,356 2,771 11,013 3,091 3,103 7,512 48,383 12,523 9,608 4,632 4,531 14,022 50,277 19,332 2,211 5,423 17,240 2,416 2,388	1,421 7,156 8,420 8,650 4,992 7,777 7,936 2,884 11,016 3,140 3,251 7,849 51,370 13,563 10,033 4,768 14,070 53,146 20,219 2,253 5,635 7,088 17,825 2,986 2,459 2,4459 2,4459	3.1 2.6 1.5 4.4 3.8 2.5 7.9 4.1 0.0 1.6 4.8 4.5 6.2 2.8 3.3 4.4 4.5 5.2 0.3 5.7 4.6 1.9 3.9 3.9 3.4 4.1 7.1 8.2 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3 9.3	22,704 23,527 24,392 26,445 28,216 23,710 22,464 21,086 20,759 23,107 26,966 28,281 26,568 28,653 21,029 25,698 26,558 27,663 20,061 20,397 23,107 25,688 26,568 25,685 25,685 25,685 25,685 25,685 25,685 25,685 22,211 19,871 23,125 23,109	23,896 24,847 25,641 27,970 27,538 25,054 23,461 22,577 25,204 21,615 24,666 29,702 28,215 29,665 22,270 26,505 27,867 29,337 20,878 21,400 24,841 27,272 27,282 23,599 21,319 24,565 22,3599 21,319 24,565 25,019	24,780 25,4963 29,185 28,372 24,585 23,311 25,105 22,037 25,742 30,198 30,601 23,048 27,674 27,819 30,230 21,463 21,463 21,463 21,463 21,781 22,77,816 28,094 23,952 21,738 25,351 25,356	230 206 185 106 124 198 237 275 219 294 197 89 99 99 98 33 280 142 140 88 303 298 301 141 130 258 301 212 212 213 214 214 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215 215	
Benton Harbor, MI. Bergen-Passaic, NJ*	4,041 53,208 3,202 8,064 5,987	4,219 58,913 3,450 8,502 6,344	4,185 60,735 3,635 8,685 6,463	-0.8 3.1 5.4 2.2 1.9 4.7	24,941 38,885 24,869 22,336 23,686	25,942 42,799 26,628 23,304 25,167	25,826 43,856 27,891 23,679 25,669	189 4 137 266 201	Great Falls, MT Greeley, CO* Green Bay, WI Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC	28,993 1,908 3,888 6,431 33,981	30,747 2,013 4,217 6,834 36,054 3,291	31,462 2,072 4,357 7,005 36,626	2.3 2.9 3.3 2.5	26,909 23,669 22,301 28,605 27,452	28,145 25,106 23,016 30,052 28,707	28,471 26,016 22,469 30,535 28,774	121 184 290 85	
Birmingham, AL Bismarck, ND Bioomington, IN. Bioomington-Normal, IL Boise City, ID Boston-Worcester-Lawrence-Lowell-	25,654 2,276 2,763 4,206 11,424	27,170 2,460 2,979 4,511 12,776	28,450 2,618 3,062 4,679 13,153	6.4 2.8 3.7	27,969 24,155 22,964 28,200 27,135	29,437 25,944 24,684 29,897 29,294	30,620 27,461 25,302 30,761 29,109	81 144 213 77 109	Greenville, NC. Greenville-Spartanburg-Anderson, SC Hagerstown, MD* Hamilton-Middletown, OH* Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA	2,940 23,013 3,035 8,917 17,748	24,655 3,257 9,404 18,649	3,362 25,239 3,375 9,682 19,476	2.2 2.4 3.6 3.0 4.4	22,179 24,159 23,139 26,961 28,256	24,526 25,534 24,655 28,184 29,611	24,854 25,818 25,404 28,718 30,829	225 191 209 116 76	
Brockton, MA-NH (NECMA) Boulder-Longmont, CO* Brazoria, TX* Bremerton, WA* Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, TX Bryan-College Station, TX Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Casper, WY Cedar Rapids, IA Charpaign-Urbana, IL Charleston-Horth Charleston, SC Charleston, WV Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Charlottesville, VA Chatlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Charlottesville, VA Chatlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC Charlottesville, VA Chatlattonoga, TN-GA Cheyenne, WY Chicago, IL* Chico-Paradise, CA Cincinnati, OH-KYIN* Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria, OH* Colorado Springs, CO Columbia, MO Columbia, SC Columbus, GA-AL Columbus, OH— Corpus Christi, TX.	211,837 10,384 5,582 5,699 4,665 2,882 30,386 5,579 10,160 1,967 5,738 4,296 12,671 6,728 43,384 4,634 11,947 2,191 275,084 4,634 11,947 2,191 275,084 4,438	237,575 11,850 6,185 6,162 5,038 3,122 31,895 6,035 10,635 2,216 6,147 4,656 13,594 4,7,104 46,785 5,013 12,694 12,333 297,811 4,535 51,222 4,535 12,226 12,226 12,2	244,142 12,223 6,409 6,388 5,283 3,233 32,454 6,360 10,830 2,224 6,278 4,4883 14,177 7,442 48,815 5,123 12,738 2,469 306,730 4,701 53,075 4,802 71,541 15,582 7,71,361 15,567 7,71,364 9,221	4.8 4.3 2.2 0.3 5.8 3.0 3.6	35,178 36,319 23,494 24,844 14,125 19,190 25,902 28,315 24,964 29,680 30,211 24,048 23,199 26,638 29,450 25,823 27,052 33,569 21,155 21,079 29,757 27,267 27,267 25,752 26,555 23,654 29,228 22,208	39,125 40,447 25,426 26,497 14,959 20,429 27,284 30,250 26,133 33,301 31,977 25,874 24,694 28,256 30,939 31,269 27,254 28,557 35,907 22,255 31,040 22,510 31,241 29,388 27,396 28,292 30,737 23,628	39,873 40,840 25,695 27,427 15,334 21,028 27,852 33,591 26,620 33,274 32,391 26,808 25,543 30,074 31,526 31,527 27,213 30,074 36,624 22,818 31,526 31,967 23,017 31,807 29,280 28,020 28	133 2000 1477 3177 3055 1399 644 1711 433 522 1688 2044 944 655 633 1555 2877 599 2822 611 5133 1200 1866 69	Jonesboro, AR	39,199 2,282 2,282 3,955 131,601 6,319 46,760 3,094 3,705 11,091 2,526 29,903 3,300 2,855 15,674 10,233 15,674 10,233 15,674 11,314 2,526 11,314 11,314 2,526 11,314 11,31	42,490 2,412 8,648 4,220 144,951 6,626 9,549 50,256 3,343 3,909 11,748 2,990 3,448 2,990 11,745 1,811 3,535 11,815 2,703 2,703 3,909 11,745 1,815 2,916 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,815 2,917 1,91	43.836 2.533 8.675 27.511 4.600 154.457 6.841 9.987 52.244 3.902 12.210 2.683 33.416 3.559 3.038 3.976 17.552 11.282 5.344 1.841 1.912 2.534 11.912 2.683 3.976 17.406 19.035 2.847	3.2 5.0 0.3 3.3 9.0 6.6 3.2 4.6 4.0 5.4 4.0 2.5 3.8 3.2 1.6 1.0 2.5 3.6 3.2 1.6 3.2 1.6 3.2 1.6 3.2 1.6 3.2 3.2 1.6 3.2 3.2 3.8 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2 3.2	34,345 20,628 24,141 128,882 20,328 31,995 20,002 26,023 29,427 28,172 23,588 25,360 23,740 20,383 24,961 25,950 21,489 21,489 21,488 25,051 21,498 21,498 21,498 21,498 22,019 22,019 22,019 25,747 22,019 25,747 22,019 25,747 27,419	36,915 21,517 25,205 30,420 21,697 34,487 21,021 27,800 31,155 30,018 24,628 26,583 25,076 29,161 22,952 21,419 25,802 22,441 26,063 24,184 32,000 26,063 24,686 26,636 22,797 26,636 28,763	37,819 22,351 24,988 31,115 23,540 31,872 21,793 24,415 27,428 24,674 29,625 23,945 21,473 23,141 23,473 23,141 23,019 26,207 24,749 32,693 27,301 28,584 27,301 28,038	19 291 1224 72 268 289 299 118 60 71 1241 146 235 96 259 297 187 279 271 178 279 293 281 178 232 49 152 272 152 271 152	

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 1999-2001-Continued

	Personal income			Per capita personal income ¹						Personal		Per capita personal income ¹					
Area name	Mi	llions of dolla	ars	Percent change ²		Dollars		Rank in U.S.	Area name	Mi	llions of dolla	ars	Percent change 2		Dollars		Rank in U.S.
	1999	2000	2001	2000- 2001	1999	2000	2001	2001		1999	2000	2001	2000– 2001	1999	2000	2001	2001
La Crosse, WI-MN Lafayette, LA Lafayette, IN Lake Charles, LA Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL Lancaster, PA Lansing-East Lansing, MI Laredo, TX	3,166 8,131 4,179 4,016 10,600 12,415 11,508 2,690	3,356 8,641 4,476 4,118 11,275 13,387 12,116 2,924	3,525 9,247 4,642 4,383 11,800 13,699 12,287 3,125	5.0 7.0 3.7 6.4 4.7 2.3 1.4 6.9	25,121 21,167 23,034 21,895 22,173 26,534 25,740 14,232	26,420 22,395 24,416 22,436 23,224 28,382 27,023 15,011	27,626 23,881 25,141 23,935 23,991 28,863 27,253 15,508	143 262 218 261 256 110 153 316	Reno, NV. Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA. Richmond-Petersburg, VA. Riverside-San Bernardino, CA*. Roanoke, VA. Rochester, MN. Rochester, NY. Rockford, IL.	11,199 4,288 29,131 70,928 6,482 3,870 30,339 9,387	12,216 4,639 31,331 76,681 6,899 4,181 31,715 9,838	13,018 4,967 32,619 80,842 7,138 4,447 32,846 9,889	6.6 7.1 4.1 5.4 3.5 6.4 3.6 0.5	33,648 22,685 29,513 22,238 27,529 31,571 27,675 25,483	35,781 24,074 31,348 23,382 29,250 33,488 28,863 26,429	36,988 25,259 32,268 23,840 30,249 35,110 29,870 26,335	21 214 55 263 87 32 93 176
Las Cruces, NM Las Vegas, NV-AZ Lawrence, KS Lawron, OK Lewiston-Auburn, ME (NECMA) Lexington, KY Lima, OH Lincoln, NE Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR Longview-Marshall, TX Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA* Louisville, KY-IN Lubbock, TX Lynchburg, VA	2,887 40,406 2,116 2,348 2,418 12,808 3,721 6,852 15,270 4,769 264,408 29,253 5,601 4,890	2,991 43,969 2,293 2,466 2,559 13,743 3,877 7,358 16,189 5,074 282,700 31,202 6,041 5,202	3,173 46,155 2,441 2,561 2,680 14,002 3,929 7,833 17,028 5,346 296,233 32,298 6,090 5,315	6.1 5.0 6.4 3.9 4.7 1.9 1.3 6.5 5.2 5.4 4.8 3.5 0.8 2.2	16,602 26,882 21,268 20,233 23,389 27,023 24,027 27,689 26,378 22,829 28,017 28,677 23,261 22,884	17,090 27,777 22,892 21,520 24,637 28,585 24,983 29,289 27,663 24,305 29,605 30,357 24,872 24,174	17,984 27,916 24,129 22,672 25,752 28,849 25,353 30,872 28,845 25,439 30,611 31,251 24,788 24,665	314 136 251 289 196 111 75 112 208 82 70 229 236	Rocky Mount, NC Sacramento, CA* Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI St. Cloud, MN St. Joseph, MO St. Louis, MO-IL Salem, OR* Salinas, CA Salitas, CA Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT San Angelo, TX San Antonio, TX San Diego, CA San Francisco, CA* San Jose, CA* San Jose, CA*	3,097 45,588 10,350 3,822 2,306 77,424 8,037 11,096 32,685 2,374 39,188 84,585 85,910 76,443	3,512 49,579 10,854 4,095 2,473 82,714 8,388 11,802 35,039 2,519 42,152 92,986 101,736 93,928	3,613 52,350 10,792 4,221 2,536 85,596 8,595 12,230 36,295 2,592 43,742 97,241 100,048 87,479	2.9 5.6 -0.1 2.5 3.5 3.6 2.9 3.8 4.6 -1.7 -6.9	21,604 28,457 25,663 23,098 22,628 29,838 23,366 28,001 24,748 22,446 24,920 30,322 49,788 45,733	24,546 30,249 26,927 24,361 24,106 31,729 24,080 29,270 26,176 24,230 26,355 32,910 58,702 55,677	25,164 30,906 26,749 24,802 24,799 32,666 24,402 29,901 26,780 25,104 26,887 33,883 57,714 51,579	217 74 170 227 228 50 242 92 169 220 165 39 1
Macon, GA	7,798	8,289	8,556	3.2	24,309	25,644	26,265	177	San Luis Obispo-Atascadero-Paso Robles, CA Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc,	6,191	6,772	7,011	3.5	25,429	27,341	27,917	135
Madison, WI Mansfield, OH. McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX. Medford-Ashland, OR. Melbourne-Tirtusville-Palm Bay, FL. Memphis, TN-AR-MS. Merced, CA. Miami, FL. Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ*. Milwaukee-Waukesha, WI*. Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI Missoula, MT. Mobile, AL. Modesto, CA. Monmouth-Ocean, NJ*. Monrouch-Ocean, NJ*. Monroe, LA. Montigomery, AL. Muncie, IN. Myrtle Beach, SC. Naples, FL. Nashville, TN. Nassau-Suffolk, NY*. Nassau-Suffolk, NY*. New Haven-Bridgeport-Stamford-	13,746 3,911 7,066 4,285 11,522 32,011 3,717 55,213 46,584 101,664 2,174 11,729 9,582 36,488 3,226 8,438 3,268 4,333 9,693 36,409 104,726	14,929 4,100 7,601 12,567 33,607 33,607 33,607 49,423 110,764 2,372 10,253 40,355 34,09 8,698 2,977 4,693 10,365 39,065 113,140	15,753 4,193 8,170 4,688 13,079 35,084 4,033 61,077 50,907 115,330 12,765 10,568 41,934 3,541 8,994 40,554 115,641	5.5 2.3 7.5 2.5 4.1 4.4 4.3 3.5 3.2 3.0 4.1 3.9 3.4 3.9 3.6 3.8 3.8 3.8 3.8	32,477 22,172 23,906 24,405 28,431 21,977 24,860 39,400 31,134 34,671 2,935 21,846 21,846 21,918 22,730 21,918 22,595 22,590 23,559 22,590 39,548 29,973 38,264	34,848 23,340 13,238 25,152 26,300 26,030 18,268 26,093 37,152 22,847 22,746 22,847 22,746 22,847 22,747 25,088 23,151 26,088 23,151 26,088 23,151 26,088 23,159 24,077 24,077 25,088 26,088 27,077 27,088 27	36,201 23,989 13,788 25,505 26,888 30,8461 26,594 43,292 33,780 38,131 25,818 23,400 22,673 36,543 24,171 25,171 26,171 2	27 257 318 205 164 84 313 173 6 40 18 191 273 288 26 249 167 207 255 11	CA Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA* Santa Fe, NM. Santa Rosa, CA* Sarsota-Bradenton, FL Savannah, GA Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton, PA Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA* Sharon, PA Sheboygan, WI. Sherweport-Bossier City, LA Sioux City, IA-NE Sioux City, IA-NE Sioux City, IA-NE Sioux Falls, SD South Bend, IN Spokane, WA Springfield, MC Springfield, MG State College, PA Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV Stockton-Lodi, CA	12,071 8,362 4,362 14,293 19,928 7,581 14,983 93,047 2,615 8,994 2,964 5,036 6,949 10,012 5,7590 15,685 7,590 15,685 3,234 2,772 12,223	13,179 9,687 4,646 16,204 21,512 8,069 91,5863 99,291 2,786 3,212 2,607 9,416 3,084 5,403 10,877 3,211 10,877 3,416 3,423 2,924 13,192	13,541 9,426 4,910 16,173 22,545 16,399 101,059 3,314 2,633 3,14 2,633 3,194 5,694 7,486 11,044 6,519 17,477 8,519 17,477 8,519 17,477 8,519 17,473 3,618 2,985 13,753	2.7 -2.7 5.7 -0.2 4.8 4.3 3.4 1.8 2.3 5.5 5.4 4.5 3.5 5.7 2.1 4.5 3.6 2.3 5.7 2.1 4.5	30,414 32,966 29,680 31,522 34,247 25,988 38,811 21,657 22,21,17 22,987 20,874 26,228 24,135 23,600 28,135 23,600 22,127	32,961 37,866 31,362 35,193 36,292 27,509 25,436 41,025 23,482 24,040 24,842 31,129 27,534 24,933 27,537 29,929 24,933 25,175 22,207 23,212	33,739 36,865 32,920 34,671 37,212 28,422 26,439 41,229 23,512 29,409 23,366 24,812 25,768 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 28,098 32,154 32	42 23 48 34 20 122 174 12 269 100 274 226 194 57 128 180 73 195 117 175 285 278
Danbury-Waterbury, CT*. New London-Norwich, CT (NECMA) New Orleans, LA. New York, NY* Newark, NJ*. Newburgh, NY-PA* Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport	74,560 7,969 33,672 337,749 75,429 9,654	80,841 8,492 35,278 368,463 84,027 10,370	83,358 8,635 37,431 379,472 87,193 10,875	3.1 1.7 6.1 3.0 3.8 4.9	43,925 30,939 25,159 36,529 37,314 25,292	47,286 32,723 26,385 39,501 41,291 26,609	48,453 33,112 28,048 40,450 42,550 27,343	3 45 131 14 7 150	Sumter, SC. Syracuse, NY. Tacoma, WA*. Tallahassee, FL. Tampa-St. Petersburg-Cleanwater, FL. Terre Haute, IN.	2,044 18,396 17,306 6,953 64,205 3,252	2,150 19,390 18,554 7,304 69,119 3,433	2,191 19,810 19,124 7,507 71,843 3,482	1.9 2.2 3.1 2.8 3.9 1.4	19,500 25,119 24,985 24,743 27,101 21,755	20,519 26,474 26,354 25,621 28,748 23,033	21,009 27,021 26,601 26,127 29,379 23,493	307 160 172 179 102 270
News, VÄ-NC. Oakland, CA* Ocala, FL Odessa-Midland, TX. Oklahoma City, OK. Olympia, WA* Omaha, NE-IA. Orange County, CA* Orando, FL. Owensboro, KY Panama City, FL. Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH. Pensacola, FL. Peoria-Pekin, IL. Peinia-Pekin, IL. Philadelphia, PA-NJ* Phoenix-Mesa, AZ Pine Bluff, AR. Pittsburgh, PA. Pittsfield, MA (NECMA). Poctatelo, ID. Portland, ME (NECMA). Portland, ME (NECMA). Portland, ME (NECMA). Portland, ME (NECMA).	38,799 84,550 5,540 5,984 25,953 5,284 21,652 93,187 41,313 2,088 3,391 3,423 9,090 9,365 162,176 83,347 1,68,830 3,822 1,518 8,016 56,125	41,376 96,400 6,470 28,152 5,715 23,174 101,280 101,280 101,280 174,534 91,777 1,663 72,987 4,113 1,593 8,521 61,258	43,516 98,073 6,077 6,619 29,564 6,016 24,151 106,284 46,064 46,064 46,064 10,083 3,617 10,101 10,083 180,280 96,047 1,085 1,651 9,092 62,926	5.2 1.7 3.2 2.3 5.0 5.0 4.2 4.9 3.1 2.8 2.9 2.5 3.9 2.6 3.3 4.7 2.7 5.1 2.2 6.7 2.7	24,905 35,764 21,727 24,927 24,117 25,790 30,416 33,093 22,860 22,860 22,578 22,169 26,909 31,896 26,223 19,092 28,264 30,373 29,594	26,288 40,086 22,624 27,389 25,928 27,234 35,446 24,424 24,15 23,593 23,549 28,309 34,186 27,991 30,966 30,511 32,036 31,081	27,452 39,963 22,910 26,970 28,269 33,249 36,647 27,003 25,095 24,575 24,055 24,105 24,055 24,140 29,139 35,192 28,337 20,262 31,363 31,780 34,041 31,971		Wheeling, WV-OH Wichita, KS Wichita Falls, TX	2,680 16,611 4,491 13,000 19,129 22,044 4,541 6,819 13,823 22,128 2,069 3,165 6,917 4,663 182,722 24,869 3,365 14,626 3,347	2,852 17,203 4,783 14,386 20,412 23,738 3,984 4,898 7,151 15,281 24,197 3,320 7,209 4,888 200,708 3,457 47,656 3,513 15,258 3,513	2,887 17,385 4,973 15,041 21,384 24,903 4,145 5,131 7,306 15,626 24,828 2,300 3,468 7,549 5,029 211,443 3,573 50,676 3,597 16,161 3,584	1.2 1.1 4.5 4.8 4.9 4.0 4.7 2.2 2.3 2.6 4.7 2.9 5.3 4.1 3.4 6.3 2.4 5.9 1.5	20,698 26,862 26,499 37,311 23,077 27,604 23,037 26,288 22,741 21,633 21,633 21,633 21,633 22,044 32,193 25,936 40,172 21,819 26,887 23,786	21,983 27,825 28,127 40,911 24,048 29,486 21,920 23,863 29,280 31,974 26,391 22,837 41,945 41,945 41,945 22,984 27,940 25,175	22,150 28,098 29,144 42,317 24,767 30,650 25,041 28,824 24,452 29,289 32,232 27,158 20,166 23,302 41,754 43,626 28,274 43,626 28,274 43,626 28,274 43,626 28,274	292 128 107 8 231 80 223 114 240 104 56 157 267 309 276 9 189 126 5 5 265 101 199
(NECMA) Provo-Orem, UT Pueblo, CO Punta Gorda, FL Racine, WI*. Raleigh-Durham-Chapel Hill, NC Rapid City, SD Reading, PA Redding, CA 1. Per capita personal income was co	26,040 6,469 3,009 3,393 5,161 35,568 2,217 9,892 3,754	27,809 7,063 3,194 3,608 5,436 39,128 2,359 10,563 4,029	29,051 7,339 3,308 3,753 5,606 40,772 2,446 10,898 4,211	4.5 3.9 3.6 4.0 3.1 4.2 3.7 3.2 4.5	27,251 17,887 21,464 24,195 27,398 30,613 25,185 26,668 23,176	28,817 19,046 22,517 25,361 28,762 32,681 26,577 28,208 24,595	29,824 19,271 22,954 25,800 29,550 32,998 27,181 28,835 25,175	95 310 283 193 98 46 156 113 216	Wilmington, NC Yakima, WA Yolo, CA* York, PA Youngstown-Warren, OH. Yuba City, CA	2,599 18,624 5,684 4,606 4,311 9,753 13,951 2,953 2,510	2,764 20,111 6,136 4,934 4,678 10,445 14,364 3,088 2,543	2,903 21,221 6,479 5,109 4,793 10,553 14,378 3,114 2,762	5.0 5.5 5.6 3.6 2.5 1.0 0.1 0.8 8.6	21,621 32,073 24,696 20,786 26,084 25,741 23,354 21,383 16,124	23,047 34,179 26,175 22,145 27,547 27,290 24,177 22,130 15,819	24,344 35,638 27,081 22,872 27,332 27,365 24,322 21,983 16,839	244 30 158 286 151 149 245 296 315

the NIPA estimate because, by definition, it omits the earnings of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and of U.S. residents employed abroad temporarily by private U.S. firms.

Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates. Estimates for 2000–2001 reflect county population estimates available as of April 2003.
 Percent change calculated from unrounded data.
 The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the county estimates. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data. In particular, it differs from

^{4.} Includes Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's designated by *), and New England County Metropolitan Areas (NECMA's). The New Haven-Bridgeport-Stamford-Danbury-Waterbury, CT NECMA is presented as a PMSA (part of the New York CMSA).